









VACUUM CONVEYORS

& BULK MATERIAL HANDLING SYSTEMS

Systems and solutions for the clean, efficient and secure handling of bulk material





TABLE OF CONTENTS	
What is vacuum conveying?	3 - 4
What can be conveyed? (References)	4 - 5
How vacuum conveyors work	6 - 9
VOLKMANN vacuum conveyors / Material flow	10 - 12
Application examples	13 - 15
VOLKMANN vacuum conveyor VS	16 - 17
VOLKMANN vacuum conveyor PPC	18 - 19
VOLKMANN INEX vacuum conveyor (nitrogen inert)	20
Systems for handling bulk material	21 - 31
Accessories for vacuum conveyor	32 - 33
Vacuum pumps	34

What is vacuum conveying?



Transportation of bulk material

Vacuum conveyors are generally used to transport bulk materials. As a general rule, the term 'bulk materials' usually refers to powder and granules, wherein - up to a certain particle size - tablets, pills, capsules, flakes, pellets and even larger pieces are conveyed. Through the use of special vacuum generators which can achieve a high vacuum level, it is also possible to transport liquids and viscous media (for information, refer to the VOLKMANN wet vacuum).

In addition to the particle size of the solids (particle size distribution) the density of the bulk material plays an important role in vacuum conveying. In the extreme case, this can be in the range of approx. 0.05 kg/l (e.g., fluidized pyrogenic silica) to approx. 13 kg/l (e.g. uranium compounds). However, the densities are most frequently in the range of between 0.1 to 2.5 kg/l.

VOLKMANN vacuum conveyors are constructed in a modular fashion and as a result, they can be adapted to the individual conveying task so that almost all types of bulk materials can be conveyed. There are even special solutions for "critical materials", e.g. for wet, oily, adhesive, bridging, hygroscopic, poor-flowing and explosive materials. Even nanoparticles have been successfully transported pneumatically by vacuum.

Advantages

Unlike mechanical conveyors, a vacuum is the only thing which is needed in order to move the material. It is possible to eliminate mechanical parts in the product stream. This vacuum technology operates in contrast to mechanical conveyors and offers numerous advantages:

- reliable no wear and minimal maintenance as a result
- safe elimination of potential sources of ignition (ATEX)
- throughout the entire process dust free, gentle dense flow and plug flow (segregation free)
- hygienic quick cleaning when changing products
- efficient-simple, compactand light systems, also suited to mobile use

In the conveying of critical bulk solids, there are often high demands in terms of the seal quality of the conveyor systems. In essence, this can be achieved more easily with negative pressure than with positive pressure or mechanical conveyors. As such, vacuum conveying is a particular form of pneumatic conveying. Vacuum conveying uses negative air pressure to move product and is a good solution for all materials where release into the environment should be

avoided, whether this is to protect staff or the environment. Vacuum conveying actively contributes towards the goal of achieving "Clean premises" and helps to avoid the build up of potentially explosive dust. The modular design allows VOLKMANN vacuum conveyors to be individually adapted for application where containment conditions (closed systems) are desirable. WIP (Wetting in place) and CIP (Cleaning in place) are examples for further stages of design.

Performance range

The only criteria that limits the application is the available pressure difference of 1 bar max. (i.e. the difference between the prevailing air pressure and 0 bar absolute) and – from the point of view of safeguarding against explosions – a small conveyor diameter is preferred and with it, the achievable maximum flow rate (depending on the individual case, currently limited to approx. 10 t/h). Conveying distances of up to 80 m as well as conveying heights of up to 35 m (and in some cases more) are achievable . In most applications however, the distances run to 40 m and heights extend to 20 m.

- maximum flow rate 10 t/h
- Conveying distances of up to 80 m
- conveying heights of up to 35 m
- most applications, the distances run to 40 m and heights extend to 20 m



What is vacuum conveying?

Material and application database

Transportation of bulk material

Our database of over 2000 tested materials is constantly growing; however, we recommend that vacuum conveying trials are carried out in order to accurately determine the flow rate. This can be achieved in our laboratory and/ or on-site. The number of parameters (specific to the bulk material and installation-related) are so diverse that advanced calculation of the flow rate can only be indicative.

Even chemically identical substances can behave very differently when conveyed as a result of various manufacturing processes. Our wealth of experience and the use of the existing test protocol database allow us to create a feasibility analysis and size up the project in advance, so that budget estimates can be made without delay. We offer project management, technical operations, design, manufacturing, commissioning and service - from one source. Prototypes for experimental purposes can

be implemented at short notice. This summary brochure provides a brief insight into a variety of applications for vacuum conveying technology. On the one hand, there is an almost infinite number of possible combinations of modules (product feeding, conveyor pipe, vacuum pumps, separators, filters, type of aspiration, emptying/discharge) and on the other hand, the applications are extremely varied and diverse. When sizing up the project, our engineers ask specific questions about process peripherals and the procedural workflows. It is only then possible to integrate the conveying task precisely into the production process. New challenges constantly lead to new ideas. As a result of in-house design, development and manufacturing, they can be implemented individually and in a short time. There is something special behind almost every application, from a simple system to the complete custom solution – clearly based on the motto: "ideas ahead".

What can be conveyed?

Reference products from the fields of chemical, pharmaceutical and food



Chemical

Iron oxide

Eudragit

Additive granules Aerosil* Activated carbon dust Al2(OH)5C Al2O3 Alkylphenol resin Aluminum trihvdroxide Aluminum hydroxide Aluminum silicate Aminosulfonic acid Barium sulfate Bentonite Bisphenol A Boron nitride powder Boric acid Calcium carbonate Calcium phosphate Cellulose Degalan* Dicyandiamide powder

Lamp black (*Printex 80) Glizonite HDK3 Hexamethylentetramine Hostanox Ion exchanger resin Isophthalic acid Potassium carbonate (pot ash) Kaoline Catalyst powder Diatomite Silicon dioxide Carbon fibers Rosin resin Chalk Copper chloride Lithium carbonate Calcium hydroxide Magnesium hydroxide Methyl cellulose Micro silica Sodium azide Sodium bisulfate

Sodium carbonate

Sodium cvanate Sodium metasilicate Sodium nitrate Nealite Neopentyl glycol Nitrolon Nitrocellulose Pancreatin powder Pentaerythritol Phenolic resin Phthalic anhydride Polychloroprene chips Polyethylene wax Polystyrene PTFE powder Quartz mixtures Sulfur powder Silver oxide Silicon carbide Silicon dioxide (Aerosil*/HDK* etc.)

Silicon powder
Sipernat
Stearic acid
Syloid*
Talc
Teflon powder
Titanium dioxide
Clay
Clay silicate
Tricalcium phosphate
Uranium oxide
Wax pastilles
Washing powder beads
Bismuth
Tungsten carbide
Cellulose

Zeolite

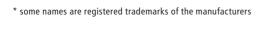
Zinc oxide

Zinc stearate

Foods Alfalfa

Flavoring powder
Bread improver
Bread improver
Bacon strips
Bentonite
Blood powder (animal feed)
Sherbet powder
Curry powder
Dextrose
Pea flour with bacon
Strawberry crisp
Ester gum (Harz)
Fat powder
Filtracel*
Fruit jelly granules
Fruit powder
Breakfast cereal flakes
Animal feed

Cookies (extruded)
Gelatine powder
Spice blends
Cloves
Glucose
Gum arabic powder
Decorating sugar
Chicken thighs
Hemp
Yeast extract
Millet
Dog food rings
Ginger
Ground coffee and beans
Freeze dried coffee
Cocoa
Calcium stearate
Potato starch
Cheese powder





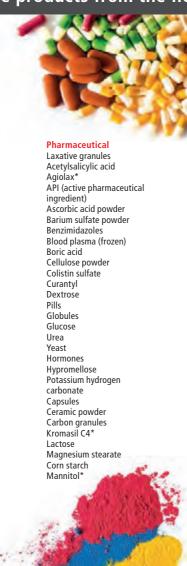


What can be conveyed?



Reference products from the fields of chemical, pharmaceutical and food

Cherries (preserved) Grated coconut Coriander Herb salt Granulated sugar Lactose Licorice powder Skimmed milk powder Corn starch Maltodextrin Almond powder Flour Mentos* Milk powder Whey powder Nutmeg shell Sodium bicarbonate Bicarbonate of soda Paprika powder Peppermint Pepper powder Horse feed additives Chanterelle mushrooms Popcorn Icing sugar Puffed rice Rice/Millet Reis Krispies Beetroot mixture Cream fat powder Snuff Chocolate sprinkles Smarties / M&Ms Breadcrumbs Soybean Soy flour Sorbitol' Sauce powder Diced bacon Spinach-bacon powder Trail mix Soup powder mixtures Sweetener Tobacco Tea (leaves/bales/cut) Pet food Tixosil3 Tricalcium phosphate Trigarol*
Vitamin powder
Whole egg powder
Milk chocolate chunks



Metamizole (dipyrone) Microcrystalline cellulose Sodium carbonate Sodium citrate Pancreatine Pantoprazole Paracetamol powder Pentoxifylline Vegetable drugs Herbal medicines Pirosil Posaconazole Pyrazole SÉ oxalate Silicon dioxide Siofor* Sorbitol Tablets Vitamin C powder Vivapur* Soft gelatine capsules

API (active pharma-

ceutical ingredient)

Xanthan

Plastic powder and granules Acrylic powder CR rubber granules Decorative stones Decorative sand EPDM granules HDPE regrind Fiberglass rubber mix Rubber granules PE-PP rubber PE granules and semolina Polyacrylic Polyamide rods Polyethylene resin Polypropylene granules Polyvinyl chloride PS regrind PTFE powder' PU granules PVC powder





White cabbage Wheat starch Xanthan Dark chocolate drops Ground cinnamon Sugar Broken crackers





Dye and coating powders

Decorative colouring powder Dibromnitroaniline Drylac Iron oxide Epoxy resin Colour pigments/inks Colour powder Fritted glass Glass fibers Resin splitter Glazing powder Resin powder Ceramic granules Magnesium oxide Oxazine colourant Powder paint Resicoat Soot Styrene/Acrylate polymers Teflon powder Titanium dioxide Toner powder Vestosint' Water colour



Aluminum powder Boron nitride Bronze CuF4* Rotating dusts Stainless steel powder Iron powder Graphite powder Green mixture metal (Cu, Pb, Sb, C, Sn) Hart metal dust and granules Cobalt powder Copper powder Magnesium turnings Metal powder mixtures Nickel-chromium powder Palladium ash Grinding dust Silver powder Steel granules Strontium ferrite powder Tantalum powder Tungsten powder Tungsten salt Zinc powder

Mass parts and smallparts

Activated carbon pellets Baypren chips* Pills Film-coated tablets Hollow glassware Grass seed Infusion plugs Wood chips Capsules Ceramic hollow cylinder Infusions cap metal Plastic plates Copper electrodes Button cells (batteries) Plastic caps Pharmaceutical components Salt tablets (for water treatment)

Stones

Tablets

Propellants

Closure caps

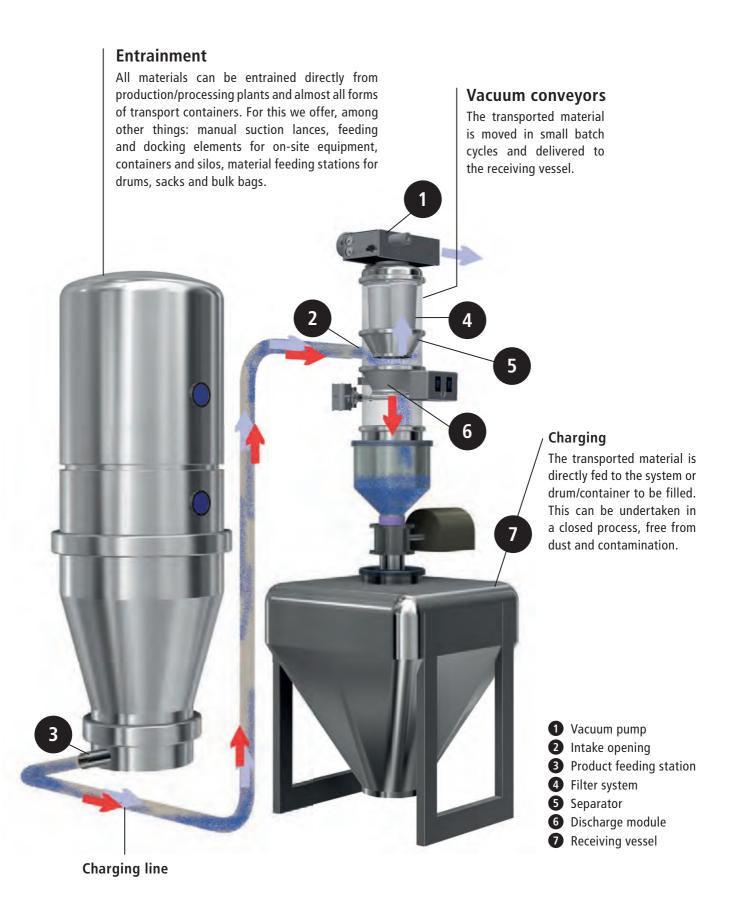
Soft gelatine capsules





How vacuum conveyors work

Entrainment, transporting and feeding – VOLKMANN provides maximum benefit







Working sequence

Vacuum pump 1 produces negative pressure in the separating container of the vacuum conveyor. Air is sucked through the intake opening 2 of a product feeding **station** 3 and material for transportation is moved. The vacuumed air passes through the filter system 4 inside the separating container depositing material and it accumulates there. In the case of fine dust, an additional cyclone insert (used in the **separator 5**) allows for higher flow rates due to lower filter surface load. After the separator container is filled, the vacuum pump is switched off. The pressure in the separating container guickly reduces to atmospheric pressure. The valve in the discharge module 6 opens and the transferred material falls from the vacuum conveyor directly into the **Receiving Vessel 7**. When emptying, the filter is cleaned by a back flow pulse of compressed air. In this case, any filter cake is reliably removed. In the case of heavily 'bridging' or adhesive material, VOLKMANN offers optional piston vibrators and fluidizing units to aid discharge. After emptying is complete, the discharge valve closes and the conveying process begins again.

The advantages of VOLKMANN vacuum conveyor:

- The modular design allows for a high flexibility
- Adaptable for pigments, powders, granules, pellets, tablets, capsules and small parts
- Dustfree conveying in a closed system, Containment is possible
- Small, lightweight, tool-free maintenance high hygiene
- Also suitable for "difficult" bulk materials
- High vacuum: gentle and separation-free transport
- Also suitable for abrasive bulk materials
- Totally pneumatic, free of ignition sources, ATEX certified

VOLKMANN vacuum conveyors in production processes

- for the chemical industry: robust and safe
- **for the pharmaceutical industry:** approved construction and the highest level of hygiene
- for the food industry: hygienic, inexpensive and gentle
- for the paints and coatings industry: quick cleaning without residue
- For the bulk material-industry: modular and versatile
- For the plant engineering: easy to be integrated
- VOLKMANN vacuum conveyors are at home in all industries
- Supplied for all relevant ATEX EX-zones



Specific, accountable and creative The system development process

Consultancy, development, manufacturing and service from one source.

Consultancy

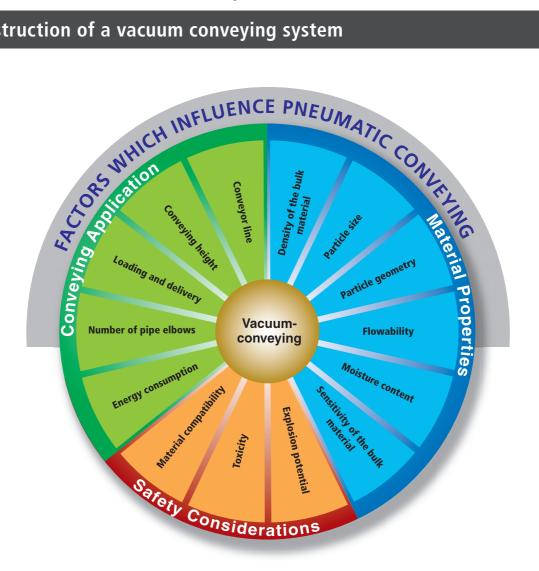
Together with our clients, we work out the demands of the project. We employ highly trained professionals, who are very familiar with the use of conveyor technology, the handling of bulks and the need to guard against explosions, hygiene and automation.

Construction, development, project management

Our project team consisting of construction engineers, technicians, implements the requirements within the current scope. Together with the sales team, we maintain close contact with customers and we only offer our customers those products which are really clean, safe and user-friendly.

How vacuum conveyors work

Construction of a vacuum conveying system



Design

To design a vacuum conveying system is both easy and difficult at the same time.

To allow a first assessment for the design and construction of the vacuum conveying system we need to consider product characteristic such as bulk density, particle size, flow characteristics and then add the desired transport capacity, conveying distance and heights into the mix.

Selecting a conveying method typically involves considering a wide range of potential issues:- Is the product reactive with oxygen, is it corrosive, is it toxic or harmful to health and are there any environmental considerations to be made. These product aspects are especially important in the initial conveyor design and follow on with other things such as system maintenance. A responsible plant operator will want to ensure a safe conveying system is installed.

You can be assured that with a VOLKMANN design, we carefully consider the welfare of the operators





Possible conveying conditions in the conveyor line

Essentially, the overall difference in pressure in the conveyor line is a result of the quantity of the conveyed material in the line, its flow properties, the conveyor height (which has to be overcome) and the layout of the feeding station / line design. In addition, the vacuum generator must be able to overcome the overall pressure loss and at the same time, generate the necessary flow speed (air flow based on the conveyor line cross-section) in order to transport the conveyed material. For a stable conveying process, it is important that there is already a sufficient amount of additional diluting air generated in the product and at the product feeding station and/or the conveyor line. At the same time, the amount of the added feeding air determines the condition of the conveyed product in the conveyor line. With the right adjustment of the feeding system, the material can be conveyed very gently. Segregation is avoided, electrostatic charges are reduced and particular effects (such as the formation of 'angel hair' in plastics) are eliminated. Three conveying conditions can be set in the suction line:

Conveying by lean phase

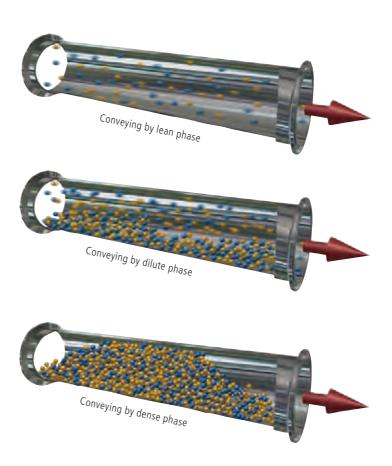
In conveying by lean phase, the speed of suction air w is much larger than the floating speed vS of the individual product particles. It is approximately 18 to 35 m/s. The material load on the suction air is quite low. Depending on the characteristic curve of the vacuum generator that is used conveying by lean phase can often achieve maximum flow rates. In the case of sensitive material however, the high speeds can lead to increased grain abrasion, breakage of the grain and wear.

Conveying by Dilute phase

In a horizontal or inclined conveying pipe, if the air speed w is lowered to below 20 m/s, the conveyed material increasingly falls into the lower half of the tube and it moves through the transport line in waves. The formation of the wave greatly depends on the product. It can form individual plugs or settle so far down the line that again, conditions for conveying by lean phase prevail above it as a result of cross-sectional narrowing of the line and an increase in vacuum air speed. The ratio of the speed of the material v to the speed of air w is less than 0.7. The material load is usually higher than when conveying by lean phase. Conveying by dilute phase is gentle on the product and in terms of the energy that is consumed, the most favorable type of conveying by vacuum.

Conveying by Dense phase

If the material load is increased further and the air speed is reduced, individual plugs form in the conveyor line. Along the conveyor line, these fall away and they continually rebuild themselves. As such, even when conveying vertically, the stable transportation of materials can be realized with an air velocity w that is still way below the floating speed vS of the individual grain. The conveying of the plug is particularly gentle for the material. In order for the plug to be conveyed, suitable vacuum pumps must be selected to generate a high negative pressure with a sufficiently high air flow rate in order to prevent any blocking of the suction pipe. The air speed w is between 3 and 10 m/s, wherein the ratio of the material speed to the air speed is less than 0.5. The product mass flow rate can be up to one hundred times greater than the air mass flow rate. In terms of the energy that is needed, conveying by plugs is comparable to conveying by lean phase, because the required air flow rate is much smaller, but instead, pressure difference increases in the same proportion.



Volkmann vacuum conveyors

Individual optimization



Often, the various processes (e.g. chemical engineering) mean that different powders and granules have to be conveyed with one conveyor (e.g. various colour and coating powders in the paint and coatings industry). The vacuum conveyor should then be set up as simply as possible and allow for easy disassembly and cleaning.

At the same time, the selected container material must be resistant to cleaning agents and corrosive chemicals. This is why the tried and tested stainless steel modular design is used. On the one hand, it ensures a quick changeover between product and on the other hand, it fulfills the high requirements of chemical, food and pharmaceutical processes. In addition, single stainless steel modules enable vacuum conveyors to be individually tailored according to the specific task.

VOLKMANN vacuum conveyors – your advantages as a client!

- · unparalleled, flexible modular concept
- · easy to take apart by hand and clean
- · suitable for GMP applications
- superior filter technology
- individual adaptations, specifically tailored to the conveying task
- · highly effective vacuum pumps
- · no generation of heat
- · quiet and extremely reliable operation
- · light weight and compact design
- process engineering and support, directly from the manufacturer
- · in-house manufacturing in Germany



For reliable conveying, various radial and tangential suction port designs are available.

In particular, small conveyor units can be designed in conjunction with the multi-stage air-powered vacuum pumps. These can be used in a stationary or mobile situation. As high negative pressure may develop in the case of plug conveying, the container system must also be able to withstand the high vacuum levels. The transport capacity is catered for depending on the size of the separator container/filter surface, the vacuum pump, the design of the line and the quantity of feeding air that is added. The conveyed material volume per suction cycle is then more or less constant for the respective system, so that the conveying capacity largely depends on the bulk density of the material and how the feeding of the product is designed.

In such cases, and in cases with adhering/sticky material, the radial suction connection is the better choice, since it does not flow over the larger areas of the separators interior surface. The material cannot build up on the wall and the mixture remains homogeneous due to turbulence similar to a fluid bed. The filter load is larger with the radial suction inlet requiring compensation, in some cases, by more frequent emptying and cleaning cycles, lowering the suction capacity of the conveyor. The best application oriented configuration of the Vacuum Conveyor and its modules can be found by conveying tests.



Tangential inlet

Radial inlet



In connection with our Multijector vacuum pumps particularly small Vacuum Conveying systems are available, these can be used both stationary or mobile. Since high vacuum levels might occur during plug conveying, our Vacuum Conveyors all are vacuum proof for pressures down to -0.91 bar (= 9 m = 350 inches water column).

In accordance to the size of the Separator Container, its suction inlet, the chosen filter and vacuum pump, a certain transportation capacity is reached. The filling volume per suction cycle is constant, the transportation capacity depends strongly on the bulk density and other properties of the conveyed material, as well as on the feeding situation of the transportation line.

Material flow

Feeding and delivery systems in a vacuum conveyor

VOLKMANN vacuum conveyors are used throughout industry where critical design makes a difference:

- · high levels of hygiene when transporting materials
- easy dismantling and cleaning of all components that come into contact with the product
- · high operational safety and reliability
- · the avoidance of risks of explosion
- · the material quality and consistency of the components that are used



Collection directly from:

- Feeding hoppers
- Bulk bags/FIBCs
- · Silos
- · Drums
- Sacks
- · Sheets

- Belts
- Dryers
- Cutting systems
- Hall floors
- Trays
- Centrifuges

Direct loading of:

- · Stirred tanks
- Reactors
- Bottling plants
- Weighing containers
- Sieve machines
- Mixers

- · Tablet presses
- · Bulk bags
- · Bagging systems
- $\cdot \ \, \mathsf{Drums}$
- \cdot Silos
- · Preparation containers

Application examples:



The chemical, food and pharmaceutical industry



Conveying of sugar in food industry.

Vacuum conveyor with a powder lock for conveying pigments in a solvent atmosphere.



Loading a toner filling system.



PPC with a WIP function on a tablet press.

VOLKMANN vacuum conveyors can be found all

Focus: Systems and complete solutions for applications involving chemicals,







Emptying a dryer with a manual suction lance.



Emptying the drum and loading the mixer; Emptying a fluidized bed dryer and filling the drum.



Vacuum conveyor for conveying pigments in the manufacturing of paint.

over the world



special materials, pharmaceuticals, food and pigments



Vacuum conveyor for automatically emptying a fluidized bed dryer.

Product is dispensed via an immersion pipe into IBCs.



Conveying of cake/bread mixtures in the food industry.



Continuous charging of a mixing container and autoclave for manufacturing adhesives.



Vacuum conveyors in an outdoor installation, for charging silos.

Vacuum conveyor VS

The allrounder for the safe and hygienic handling of powder



The VS family of vacuum conveyors

- unique, modular design for a countless number of applications
- · small and lightweight
- · easy to install and operate
- · simple and quick to dismantle without tools
- · safe and reliably hygienic to clean

Its modular structure allows for task-specific configuration of the equipment. This also allows complex conveying tasks with difficult product to be reliably conveyed. We are happy to advise you concerning the precise configuration of the conveyor and on the basis of our expertise, we will give you our product database. Through actual trials of the conveyor involving your materials (either in our technical center or on your premises) you will gain confidence in our solution.

Your advantages as a client

- hygienic design of all components
- · sophisticated filter technology
- · no residuals of the product in the conveyor
- · easy material discharge, large discharge valve openings
- · flow rates 100 to 10,000 kg/h
- · pneumatic systems, fail-safe controls
- · electric vacuum pumps (optional)
- · valves/fittings upon request, to your specifications

According to directive 94/9/EC, all VS conveyors are ATEX

certified for assembly in zones 1, 2, 21 and 22. EC type approval certificate number TÜV 02 ATEX 7005 X. Special conditions apply for the safe use of the equipment.

€ II 1 D c 80°C/II 2 D c 100°C

€x - /II 2 G c T4



Uniquely modular, operationally safe and user-friendly

Separator with a hygienic module system (pat.)

- · four sizes: Ø 200, Ø 250, Ø 350 and Ø 450 mm
- · modular segmented structure with a clamp ring system
- · light-weight modules, easy to dismantle and clean
- stainless steel 1.4404/1.4435 (AISI 316L), 1.5 mm wall thickness
- ground surfaces Ra < 0.8 μm
- (or electropolished $< 0.5 \mu m$)
- · coatings, as specified
- · silicone seals (FDA), EPDM (FDA) or NBR



QX quick exchange filter system (pat.)

- quick exchange cartridge filter with a secure double seal
- hygienic seal gap between filter and plate
- long lasting sintered PE-HD cartridge filter (5 μ m, FDA)
- Teflon-coated star filter cartridge (0.1 µm, FDA)
- · stainless steel filter elements
- · filter for materials hazardous to health
- filter bag with a Teflon membrane

Automatic filter cleaning

· back blowing air shock systems

Product suction ports

- · suction port diameters Ø 25-100 mm
- · radial suction module
- · tangential suction module with or without a cyclone insert
- · component reduced eco-module
- · suction port, with an optional clamp connection

Container emptying

- discharge valve openings with a large flap diameter for fast emptying
- · active discharge valve with pneumatically actuated flap

- · large diameter butterfly vlaves
- fluidization and piston vibrators for improved material discharge
- · individual valves and fittings as specified

Modules for connecting to the process

- flange and cone modules
- storage tanks with liquid flow
- · textile socks, immersion pipes
- · Individual modules and system integration

Vacuum pumps

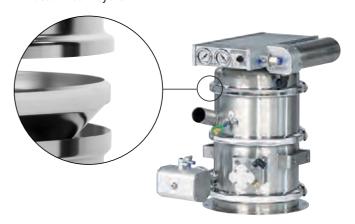
- over 50 MULTIJECTOR® types for vacuum conveyors
- multi ejectors made entirely of stainless steel (CIP compatible)
- electric vacuum pumps (please ask)

Controls

- · small pneumatic control units
- · automatic control units with fill level monitoring
- preparation for PLC control units (on the part of the customer)

Accessories

- suction lances and balancers for manual operation
- · product feed hopper
- · suction hoses and pipes
- individual wall brackets or special frames
- stationary and mobile fixed height or lifting columns for vacuum conveyors



The patented *VS module connection* offers a high level of security

- hygienic design
- dust free operation
- · assembly/disassembly without tools
- · common captive seals
- electrical conductivity via the module joint connection in all operating modes without additional cable earthing

Vacuum conveyor PPC

The specialist for pharmaceutical applications



The PPC family of vacuum conveyors

This range has been specifically developed by VOLKMANN for applications which, in addition to simply conveying, require maximum quality in terms of surfaces and the features of all parts which come into contact with the product. They are mainly used in the field of the pharmaceutical industry and pigment processing and are characterized by their single-piece construction without additional modules. The structure of the equipment meets the highest hygiene requirements. Nevertheless, without the use of tools, they can be easily disassembled into their individual parts in just a few steps and easily cleaned or sterilized.

The conveyor construction is designed as electrically conductive throughout including the transferred product, it is built to be free of gaps and dead space. Build up of product residuals and pockets of dust/germs are avoided. PPCs empty the transported material via large hygienic butterfly valves.

PPC vacuum conveyors are offered as pre-configured units for the specific task. In addition to various pharmaceutical and/or electrically conductive filter systems (e.g. for explosive applications), they can be supplied with special clamp-connections, coatings and discharge flaps (according to customer requirements). For users in the

field of pharmaceutical production, we are able to provide supplementary material/process analyses and selection procedures and can also prepare the documents which are necessary for a qualification. We also offer special services to support the validation of your production process.

According to directive 94/9/EC, all PPC conveyors are ATEX certified for assembly in zones 1, 2, 21 and 22. EC



type approval certificate number TÜV 02 ATEX 7005 X. Special conditions apply for the safe use of the equipment.

€ II 1 D c 80°C/II 2 D c 100°C

⟨€x⟩ - /II 2 G c T4



VOLKMANN PPCs are WIP/CIP compliant

Our PPC vacuum conveyors are designed to be CIP compliant (CIP = Clean in Place). Together with you, we coordinate the scope of the CIP function precisely to your requirements and application.



Application examples







PPC (WIP) for charging a tablet press.



PPC on a sieve machine.



Emptying system with the highest hygiene requirements.

Vacuum conveyor INEX

Vacuum conveyor with an interting gas function: VOLKMANN INEX



With VOLKMANN INEX vacuum conveyors, material can be simply and safely transported in hazardous processing systems such as stirred tanks and reactors. This enables powder to be transferred in all dust and gas explosion zones.

VOLKMANN INEX vacuum conveyors for applications in explosive areas

- · are constructed free of ignition sources
- · operate pneumatically without electrics
- · are electrically conductive throughout
- · small fill volumes
- · work with low transport speeds
- · do not produce heat
- · do not have hot surfaces
- · do not have rotating parts
- · are easy to control and operate.

Various alternative factors may require the inerting of the conveying process:

A) The product to be conveyed is to be fed into an area which is already inerted, e.g. a hammer mill which works under inert gas conditions.



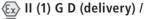
B) Flammable gases/fluids or solvent-damp powder (hybrid mixes) may be jointly collected and conveyed (e.g. transferred from ATEX zone 1 or 2).

C) The product is to be introduced to ATEX zone 0 or 1 i.e. in a zone in which flammable gases are regularly present.

In case B, the entire conveying process should be carried out inertly as brush discharging are sources of ignition for explosive gases. In cases A and C it is sufficient if the separator container of the vacuum conveyor is inerted before emptying.

All VOLKMANN vacuum conveyors in the following series: 'INEX-VS', 'INEX-PPC' and 'INEX-Pressure rated' are certified according to directive 94/9/EC ATEX. EC type approval certificate number TÜV

03 ATEX 7017 X. Special conditions apply for the safe use of the equipment.



🐼 II (1) D (2) G (loading) /

⟨E> II 2 G D c Tx (Tx in °C).



Systems for handling bulk material



Bulk bag unloading stations







Big-Bag discharging station for conveying of various powders (some are abrasive) into a mixer.

Bulk bag unloading station (BBU)

The BBU modular bulk bag unloading station has been optimized for dust-free operation in conjunction with vacuum conveyors. It can be used with almost all materials to be conveyed. In addition, products which do not easily flow can be securely discharged by means of the vibration unit and material massaging elements. In connection with VOLKMANN vacuum conveyors, it is possible to transfer materials in low-dust and low-contamination conditions. The BBU modular bulk bag emptying station is flexible. It can easily be adapted and optimized for the production environment.

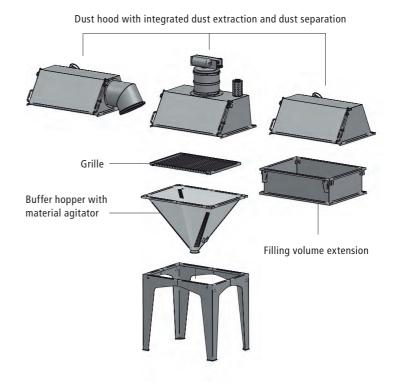
- · for bulk bags with a weight up to 2,000 kg
- · fork lift truck loading or using built in hoist
- · dust-free docking
- · dust collection when exchanging the empty bulk bag
- · optional lump breaker
- · combined systems are available incl. sack feed
- · discharge flow aids

Systems for handling bulk material

Feeding stations







Feeding stations

VOLKMANN offers a comprehensive range of product feeding stations and discharge stations for bulk materials, contained in sacks. Stations with different holding volumes

are available: mini (30 l) to maxi (> 500 l buffer). All stations are made in stainless steel by VOLKMANN in Soest. Upon request, all product contact parts can also be made from 316L (1.4404) stainless steel.

Individuelle Aufgabetrichter



Mini product feeding station



Discharge station connected to the clients' process.



Product feeding station with an expansion to the holding volume complete with empty bag disposal port.



Sack feeding stations, lump breakers



Partially-automated sack feeding station featuring contained supply, dust extraction and an empty sack compressor

The full sacks are placed on the belt and by pressing a foot pedal, are transported into the emptying station via the

conveyor belt. The operator pulls the bag into the emptying station, cuts it open empties it and folds up the bag. The emptied bag is then thrown into the empty bag compactor. As the empty bag compactor is filled, the safety door is closed and the empty bag compactor is started.





High quality powder and toxic dusts require dust-free handling. VOLKMANN's product feeding stations allow materials to be removed from sacks, boxes, PE bags and small packs free from dust and contamination from the environment.



Lump breakers/Disintegrators

What good is a sophisticated delivery system if the flow of materials fails at the point where they are fed? VOLKMANN considers the entire process and also takes care of suitable conditioning of materials at the beginning of the process. Decisions as to whether the material should be fluidized, vibrated, stirred or even first reduced from fist-sized lumps to a transportable grain size are made depending on each individual case.

Systems for handling bulk material

Powder locks, double valve locks and pressure resistant vacuum conveyors





Double valve locks

Powder locks and/or double valve locks ensure that when filling containers, there is no direct contact between the container interiors of the unit to be charged and the surrounding environment. They also prevent hazardous substances from escaping.

VOLKMANN powder locks can be easily inerted so that no unwanted atmosphere (oxygen) passes from the lock into the receiving vessel. Through the lock, it is also possible to avoid carrying unwanted receiving vessel gases back through to the conveying process.

The special feature of VOLKMANN powder locks is the ability for it to couple directly to a standard conveyor.



Pressure resistant and shock resistant vacuum conveyors

If bulk material need to be delivered directly into reactors and stirred tanks (which may be under pressure) the separating container of the conveyor should be designed as a pressure vessel (permissible pressure range -1 to +6 bar or -1 to +10 bar, various embodiments are available in accordance with the Pressure Equipment Directive). Similarly, specific safety requirements on the part of the client, or the concept for protecting against an explosion (as selected by the operator) may make the pressure-resistant and/or shock resistant construction of the vacuum conveyor system mandatory.

Pressure-resistant vacuum conveyors from VOLKMANN will comply with customized, safety requirements in every respect. They provide safety when handling bulk material.



Coatings



PPC containers which have a bonded ETFE coated liner, are exceptionally resistant to chemicals and are FDA approved.



PPC container with an outer coating.

Coatings

Cream fat powder with 70% fat, baked iron oxide, moist activated carbon coke - there are numerous examples of adherent and adhesive powder and bulk solids. A wide variety of conveyor coatings are used in order to transport these in a stable and secure way. For a clean separation (to avoid cross-contamination) and low residue, it is possible to change both the conveying method and liner materials.

For example, special coatings (e.g. Halar®) are used in corrosive environments. An inner coating protects the vacuum conveyor when corrosive powders are transported. If the atmosphere outside is also corrosive, the conveyor is also coated on the outside. Even the vacuum generator is available in an acid-resistant material.

In certain industries, certain material specifications have to be adhered to (even in non product contact parts). At VOLKMANN, our in house production ensures alternative materials can also be supplied (e.g. equipment that is completely copper-free).

Systems for handling bulk material

Conweigh weighing and dosage systems, dosing powder locks





PPC 350VS with rotary valve dosing active substances.

Weighing and dosing systems

VOLKMANN weighing and dosing conveyor systems are set up on the basis of the VS and PPC vacuum conveyors (with all their possibilities) and work gravimetrically. Special designs ensure, the vacuum conveyor is isolated from external forces, weighed over the entire conveying cycle and the weight of the material in the separator is determined.

The target amount of material to be conveyed can be entered into the control unit via a touch screen display. Product collection is also possible from various discharge stations and this can be integrated into the control unit. In addition, 'recipes' can be created automatically with CONWEIGH.

The combined transfer-dosing system can be typically used with batch weights of over 2 kg wherein materials (as is usual with vacuum conveyors) are delivered. Intermittently. The maximum quantity depends on the conveying capacity of the system.

In the case of CONWEIGH, this is up to 4 t/hr. Depending on the design of the system it can achieve an accuracy of 99 to 99.7% of the displayed value. The design still allows for simply and quick disassembly and cleaning of the VS and PPC conveyors. Alternative dosing systems, e.g. differential dosing scales and other continuous dosing systems are also available in a package (when ordering a complete solution).

Rotary feeders

VOLKMANN dosing feeders are characterized by their hygienic design, the fact they are easy to disassemble and clean, as well as their safety when operated. They are designed and manufactured by VOLKMANN.

- · available in a 4 and 6 inch connection diameter
- · various rotors are available
- · optional bearing clearance purging by air
- the drive can easily be removed for cleaning/servicing
- product contact parts in AISI 316L stainless steel
- ATEX approved design max. zone within the valve 20 or 2; outside of the valve 21 or 1)
- type approval certificate number BVS 08 ATEX H 006 X
- . 🐼 II 3/2G c T3; II 1/2D c 135°C
- · individual tailoring is possible, e.g. clamp connections,
- · special flange, rotor variants, special materials





Drum Emptying









Drum Emptying

VOLKMANN systems for emptying materials from drums either by tipping and emptying the drums into a discharge station or by an automatic guided vertical suction lance. Alternatively, the feeding suction lance may be operated manually.

The systems work with a regulated suction air flow and in so doing, they avoid high stress on sensitive bulk materials. If required, under controlled environmental conditions, it is possible to seal the drum bags/liners allowing working in a closed system.

Systems for handling bulk material

Tablet conveyor



Loading a tablet packaging machine.

Product collection with a lance



Film-coated tablets, coated and uncoated tablets, pills, capsules, oblongs (some of which feature a breaking notch).

Tablet conveyor

Whenever tablets have to be moved, other operational aspects have to be considered. Often not even visible to the naked eye, mechanical damage, broken edges, scratches, abrasions, discoloration (gray streaks), etc. to the tablet should be avoided. Tablet conveyors from VOLKMANN offer damage free transportation for a variety of sensitive tablets. They collect the tablets, e.g. from transport containers or directly from the tablet press and load dust-free containers, bottling or packaging systems. They are easy to install and offer reliable feeding, even with low ceiling heights.

VOLKMANN tablet conveyors have wear-free contact surfaces (either made from stainless steel, glass or special FDA-approved shock-absorbing coatings). Special gap-free and shock-minimizing hose systems act as transport lines. Tablets find their way into the separator via an inlet speed reducer and collect in the conveyor body. The suction air is directed to a second stage dust collection module and dust is held here — without being returned to the tablets. The vacuum pump switches off once the primary separator is full. The tablets are discharged directly into a blister packaging machine and/or into an intermediary buffer tank.

The design of the tablet conveyor is determined by the application, the required conveying capacity and, above all, the tablet itself which is to be conveyed and the type of product feed / delivery.

Clients do not only receive individually adapted conveyor systems from us, but also complete system solutions, e.g. for conveying and dosing their raw materials. Why not get in touch with us and take advantage of our many years of experience in the business of handling bulk materials for chemical, food and pharmaceutical industries.





WIP, CIP, Containment

WIP/CIP

Since efficient cleaning of conveyor is the desire here, PPC (Pneumatic Conveyor Pharma) vacuum conveyors are usually selected in "Wetting / Washing In Place" (WIP) or "Cleaning in Place" (CIP) applications.

WIP

Modified PPC vacuum conveyors have been in use for many years in places where, following the transportation of powder, all parts coming into contact with the product are purged in their installed state. Using special designs and hygienic valves, an effective wetting and flooding of all components takes place. All of the washing liquid is subsequently discharged. If desired, the filter may be replaced by a rinsing cover and the remaining separator is cleaned in place (CIP).





A "full" CIP variant is possible as a further enhancement in which the filter also remains in the system during the cleaning and drying. Here, success is achieved as a result of special washing nozzles, rinse cycles in different directions, the avoidance of pooling areas and special, hygienic drain valves.

Containment

The many cleaning options are also transferred to other solutions. In addition, VOLKMANN vacuum conveyors are already used in clean rooms and in rooms classified within OEB (Occupational Exposure Band) 4 (OEL $1-10 \, \mu g/m^3$).



Systems for handling bulk material

Lifting columns and mobile frames

Fixed lifting columns and mobile trolleys

Lifting columns allow easy positioning of vacuum conveyors within production processes.

Options and advantages:

- one mobile vacuum conveyor can be used to feed several receiving vessels
- quickly positioned, low manual handling and easier access for cleaning
- controlled pneumatically, electrically or manually
- hygienic pharma designs
- special interfaces and docking solutions are available
- various designs, all manufactured by VOLKMANN

Volkmann lifting columns makes it easier to position the vacuum conveyor above the receiving vessels. Free standing from machinery, the conveyor can be easily connected to a variety of equipment for dust free material transfer. Finally, the conveyor can be dropped down for ease of inspection, maintenance and cleaning without the need for tools.



Fixed lifting/swivel column



Mobile trolley – height adjustable by pneumatic drive



Platform frame with a parking position for PPC INEX



Industrial vacuum cleaners, grease, oil and liquid vacuum cleaners



The dust, that occurs inside the tablet press during the pressing, is picked up by an industrial vacuum conveyor

Industrial vacuum cleaners

Handy standard models help keep your production clean and dry. Use our industrial vacuum cleaner to easily and reliably suck up and, if necessary, filter and directly transport your media into collection containers, collection bags, drums and machinery.

Even swarf can be collected reliably without any wear and tear. This means no further problems!

Volkmann industrial vacuum cleaners provide many advantages over traditional industrial cleaners:

- ignition free design, suitable for use in EX-zone (ATEX)
- quieter than industrial vacuum cleaners utilizing side channel blowers
- robust VA-design (also for swarf, hard metal powder, silicone carbide, etc.)
- can be easily dismantled and cleaned very hygienic
- no loss of material, up to 100% of the collected product can be used again
- no loss of suction design and up to 70% higher vacuum
- can be turned on and off as many times as you need (energy savings)
- small and light-weight, for mobile or stationary use

Grease, oil and liquid vacuum cleaners

Application examples:

- processing fluids from a sump pan (collected in the production facility and pumped back to manufacturing facilities, ready filtered)
- collecting and recovering test petrol in engine test benches from pipes and mounting plates
- in the event of a disaster, sucking up and separating oils, petrol and kerosene from surfaces and water courses
- when servicing roller bearings, cleanly and simply separate grease into collection containers.
- conveyer height up to 9 m (depending on density and viscosity)
- suction capacity 0.01 200 m³/hour



Oil and liquid transfer

Accessories for vacuum conveyors

Feeding elbows, suction lances, product points and suction hoses





Feeding elbows

Feeding elbows with air control valve allow precise volumes of feeding air to be added to the conveying line. The correct adjustment of the air supply valve is determined during the system commissioning. Special designs (e.g. with an inert gas connection) are also available.



Product collection points

VOLKMANN multi collection points systems make it possible for one or more vacuum conveying systems to connect to different collection stations. For example, by means of suction lance, a vacuum conveyor removes the same or different materials from connected silos, bulk bag stations, bag feeding stations or drums.

We provide standard equipment for 2-8 transport lines as well as individually coordinated systems according to your specifications.



Suction wands

- are available in different designs and materials:
- hygienic suction wands with a feeding element (POM FDA), stainless steel 316L, Ø25-100 mm
- double wall suction wands with a feeding element for emptying lined drums and bags. The feeding air can flow to the intake opening through the gap into the double jacket without restrictions, fluidize the material to be collected and be carried away. Special designs are available e.g. with a inert gas connection.



Suction hoses

- · Various materials and qualities:
- · polyurethane or PVC
- FDA approved material as an standard
- vacuum resistant, lightweight and flexible
- electrically conductive/dissipative embodiments are available for all explosive zones



Control units, filters



Electro-pneumatic control

The electro-pneumatic and intelligent compact control evaluates incoming signals from the fill level sensors as well as a start signal supplied by the customer. All functions can be set via the keypad and the text display.



Electric control units

We manufacture programmable logic controllers (PLC) for our conveyors, emptying and dosing systems in our own control unit workshop.



Electric control units/PCL

We manufacture programmable logic controllers (PLC) for our conveyors, emptying and dosing systems in our own control unit workshop.



Filters for vacuum conveyors

We equip our vacuum conveyors with the best available filters for the respective application

- PE-HD filter elements from FDA compliant material with BIA approval (separation rate > 99.99%, for material > 5 μ m)
- stainless steel filter cartridges
- star filter cartridges with an electrically conductive polyester fleece and PTFE membrane (FDA compliant, for material $> 0.5~\mu m$)
- bag filter with a PTFE membrane
 With a high level of reliability and top separation rates,
 VOLKMANN offers durable filters which can be simply removed and cleaned.

Vacuum pumps

VOLKMANN Multijector®

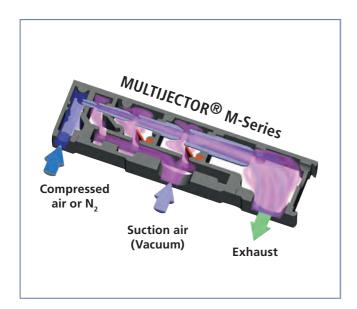


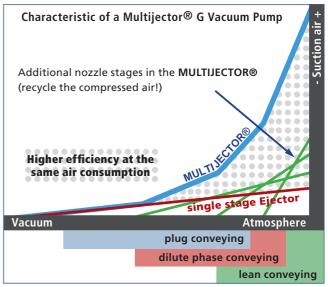
VOLKMANN MULTIJECTOR® Vakuum pumps

For the transport of bulk materials it is necessary to use a vacuum pump with the right characteristics. On the one hand a high volume flow is required for moving the material (conveying by lean phase). On the other hand a high vacuum is needed for a gentle and separation-free transport of the material (conveying by dense phase). This can be achieved by the multistaged venti systems of the Multijectors.

Advantges of the Multijectors towards electromechanical pumps or blowers

- small size, light weight, quiet, extremely reliable
- oil-free, no rotating parts, maintenance-free
- cyclically operation (energy saving)
- free of ignition sources and not heat regenerated
- hight amounts of suction air and up to -910 mbar negative pressure





Multijector Typ	Operat.	Vacuum max.	Compr. air	Compr.	Pump width	Pump weight	Suction a	air flow (Norm.Lit	ter/min)	at the re	spective	Vacuun	ı level (k	Pa)
	(bar)	(kPa)	(NI/min)		(mm)	(kg)	0	-10	-20	-30	-40	-50	-60	-70	-80
	6	-91	372				1568	931	580	352	180	136	92	56	20
MX360	5	-85	320	G 1/4"	156	2,5	1444	779	500	252	184	132	64	24	16
	4	-63	268				1302	631	386	216	160	84	20		
	6	-91	558				2351	1397	870	528	270	204	138	84	30
MX540	5	-85	480	G 1/4"	156	2,6	2166	1169	750	378	276	198	96	36	24
	4	-63	402				1952	946	579	324	240	126	30		
	6	-91	744				3350	1900	1185	721	359	272	184	107	46
G720	5	-85	640	G 1/2"	127	5,7	3200	1590	1016	526	359	270	140	56	39
	4	-63	536				2850	1240	729	451	322	187	47		
	6	-91	930				4188	2375	1481	901	449	340	230	134	57
G900	5	-85	800	G 3/4"	150	6,2	4000	1988	1270	658	449	338	174	70	49
	4	-63	670				3563	1550	911	564	403	234	59		
	6	-91	1302				5863	3325	2074	1262	628	476	322	187	80
G1260	5	-85	1120	G 3/4"	195	7,3	5600	2783	1778	921	628	473	244	98	68
	4	-63	938				4988	2170	1276	789	564	327	83		
	6	-91	1860				8375	4750	2963	1803	898	680	460	268	114
G1800	5	-85	1600	G 3/4"	262	9,0	8000	3975	2540	1315	898	675	349	140	98
	4	-63	1340				7125	3100	1823	1128	805	468	118		
	6	-91	2790				12563	7125	4444	2704	1346	1020	690	401	171
G2700	5	-85	2400	G 1"	375	11,7	12000	5963	3810	1973	1346	1013	523	209	146
	4	-63	2010				10688	4650	2734	1691	1208	701	177		

Inquiry Form



Please fill in the information available and send it to your contact or

Email: mail@volkmann.info or Fax it to +49 (0) 2921 9604900

1. Customer informationer						
Company:						
Phone:	Address:		Country/ZIP Co	ode/Place:	:	_Fax:
2. Conveying task						
Conveying height 1:	m	Total Conveying	Distance ⊕:	m	1	
No. of Bends: x		Desired transpor		kr	g/hr	
		Desired transpor	ting capacity.	- N	<u> </u>	
Product charging location	 '		0 (1) 1 11 1			
(e.g. suction from hoppers, I		ading stations (rip	& tip), bulk bags	s, big bag	s, dryers, mixe	rs, sieves, etc.)
Product discharging locat	<u>ion:</u>					
(e.g. tablet press, blender, fi	Iling machine,	IBC, drums, reacto	or, buffer hopper	r, containe	er etc .)	
Additional Information:						
(Please give more precise s			=	emperatur	es, ascending	steams, solvents etc. if
applicable.)						
2.1. Ex-zones according to	94/9/EG dire	ctive (ATEX)				
Will the unit be used in EX-A			ue with 2.2		Yes, please s	pecify:
Suction location: Class level	I Ins	tallation location: (Class level	Cł	narging into loc	cation: Class level
2.2. Is the material combus						
☐ No ☐ Yes, the Minimu	m ignition Ene	ergy (IVIIE) IS	willijoule (mJ)			
3. Material definition of the						
Trade name:	Chem	ical designation:			_Manufacturer	· ·
Particle size min. ma	ax.	(please state in µm	☐ or mm ☐):			
Bulk density: kg/dm	3 Density	(basic materials):	kg/dm³	Max. hun	nidity content.:	%
Particle description:	_	Particle geometry	:			
Flowing characteristics (es		· ·······	good flowing		sticky	bridging
-	<u> </u>				<u>otioky</u>	<u>bridging</u>
Is the material hygroscopic (Is the material scouring/wea		iumidity)?		」yes]yes		
Is the material sensitive to n	-	ds?		_ yes] yes		
				_ ,00		
4. Material requirements o						•
Which of these materials are			Nickel-plate			• •
☐ Stainless Steel AISI 316☐ Silicone (VMQ)	L/1.4435-1.44	04	Ethylene-P	,	,	☐ Nitrile (NBR =PDM)
Polyethylene (PEHD)			☐ Polyurethar		Dieri-itabbei (L	_r Divi)
Others:			голучновни	110 (1 011)		
Which materials are NOT al	lowed to be us	ed outside the pro	oduct contacting	area of th	ne Conveyor?	
Do you have special wishes	which materia	ils should be used	for the product of	contacting	area of the Co	onveyor?
☐ no ☐ yes:						
Separator Container: Are any special certificates i		Gaskets _	··	(Others:	
Operative area of the unit (e	necessary for t	ne product contac	ting parts? ☐ n	10 [yes:	aduatry D Othora:
Operative area of the unit (e	ventually tend	ency). \square Chemi	cai 🔲 Filaiilia	ceulicai [F000 II	idustry 🔲 Others
5. Information with regard			-	-	=	
Is the material poisonous/to: Does skin contact has to be		☐ no ☐ yes			sive/caustic?	noy
Is the material harmful to the					ause allergic re rdous for water	
13 the material naminal to the	s envolutiont:		13 the mate	criai riazai	rdous for water	:
6. Additional Comments _					(14000)	1.7.11
Important: If you send any samp a reusable packaging with return						
sender. For Big-Bag unloading tria	•		20 2001. 10 1110 3			.g 5 955 Hill 55 HIV 01000 10
		-				
This inquiry form was filled-i	n on	k	ру			







& BULK MATERIAL HANDLING SYSTEMS

Systems and solutions for the clean, efficient

and secure handling of bulk material

Demonstrations on site, tests, trials in the technical center

Individual seminars, lunch and learn sessions or visits to our facilities in either Bristol, PA or in Germany are available and encouraged. We are happy to teach existing or potential clients about VOLKMANN vacuum conveyors and to share our powder handling experiences first hand. Where product testing is undertaken a written test report and/or a video is supplied with our quotation.

Seminars and training

Do you want to know more about the possibilities of vacuum conveying? Talk to us about our workshops and seminars that are specially tailored to your industry. We will provide you with the necessary basic principles, show you the incredible range of vacuum conveyors and strive to meet the requirements for your specific applications. Together we will look for perfect solutions, which will also help to increase product safety and quality, improve the working environment, ensure production processes and save costs.





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